

## **CRIMINAL CASES**

Criminal cases are filed by the state and must be proven **beyond a reasonable doubt**. Convicted offenders may face incarceration, fines, or both.





regardless of when the abuse occurred.

**50<sup>th</sup> BIRTHDAY** 

regardless of when the abuse occurred.\*

\*The criminal statute of limitations was extended on January 28, 2007 to 32 years, ensuring that any survivor whose statute of limitations had not yet expired prior to the 2002 change would be eligible for the extended amount of time. The 2002 change to the criminal statute of limitations extended the amount of time a victim has to report to 12 years after their 18th birthday.



## **CIVIL CASES**

Civil cases are filed by individuals and must be proven by a preponderance of the evidence, or **more likely to have occurred than not.** Civil law is designed to make the victim "whole," usually in the form of monetary damages.



However, some factors may extend the statute of limitations. Always consult a legal professional.

For more information on the statute of limitations in Pennsylvania or to find your local rape crisis center visit www.pcar.org. ©Pennsylvania Coalition Against Rape 2014. All rights reserved.

